

## ملخص السنة رابعة متوسط من اعداد الأستاذة "عبدالنبي شهرزاد"

### متوسطة المجاحد مقدم احمد

**1.the comparative of equality:** (as.....as) مقارنة المساواة  
 Eg: Ahmed is a

**is as+ adj +as**

s tall as Ali.

**2. comparative of inequality( inferiority):** (not as.....as) مقارنة الامساواة ≠

**is not as+adj+as**

Eg: Egypt is not as far as China.

هذه القاعدة صحيحة مهما كانت الصفة (short or long adj)

**2.Active/passive voice:** المبني للمعلوم والمبني للمجهول :

**1/Active voice:** المبني للمعلوم

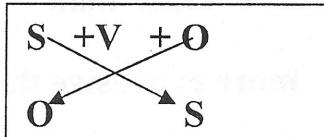
**subject+verb+object**

فعلن فاعل مفعول به

**2/Passive voice:** المبني للمجهول

**object +( to be ) ( في زمن الفعل ) + past participle+ by + subject.**

مهم جدا نكي أحوال الجملة من passive Active إلى نتبع المراحل التالية



**Subject و object**

1. **نحو مكان**

**1.Regular verb: ed**

**بضيف BY**

**القائمة في الخانة 3**

**3. نضع**

**Past participle لل فعل**

**في الزمن الذي كان عليه الفعل في الجملة العادية**

**4. نصرف to be**

**present : is / are اذا كان**

**past: was / were اذا كان**

**In the present: ( is -are)**

My father buys a car. → A car is bought by my father.

**In the past: (was- were)**

The policeman arrested the thief. → The thief was arrested by the policeman.

### Personal pronouns :

Active	Passive
I	By me
You	By you
He	By him
She	By her
It	By it
We	By us
They	By them

Eg: He ate the apple.

The apple was eaten by him

### 3. Discourse markers/ connectors:

First, then, next, after that, finally.

### 4. Diphthongs:

/ai/ eye- my

- I- light /ei/ cake - stay - play.

### 5. Comparative of superiority

a. Short adj: صفة قصيرة

adj +er than

taller than

b. Long adj: صفة طويلة

more+adj+ than

more expensive than

### 6. Superlative:

The adj+est the highest

b. Long adj: The most +adj the most dangerous

### Exceptions: Irregular comparatives/superlatives

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Good	Better than	The best
Bad	Worse than	The worst
Many/much	More than	The most
Little	Less than	The least
Far	Farther/further than	The farthest/furthest
old	Older/elder than	The oldest/eldest